

3247

BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-09) MARCH/APRIL—2017 DME—THIRD SEMESTER EXAMINATION

ENGINEERING MECHANICS

Time: 3 hours [Total Marks: 80

PART—A

 $3 \times 10 = 30$

Instructions: (1) Answer **all** questions.

- (2) Each question carries three marks.
- (3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed *five* simple sentences.
- 1. Define 'resultant' and 'equilibrant' of a force system.
- 2. Write any three characteristics of a couple.
- **3.** Define law of conservation of momentum.
- **4.** Write a short note on significance of friction.
- **5.** List out three practical examples of each sliding friction and rolling friction.
- **6.** Define mechanical advantage and velocity ratio.
- 7. Define reversible machine and irreversible machine.
- **8.** Define (a) centre of gravity and (b) centroid.
- **9.** Find the moment of inertia of the rectangular lamina of 60 mm wide and 100 mm deep about its CG.
- 10. Differentiate the terms 'machine' and 'structure'.

 Instructions: (1) Answer any **five** questions.

- (2) Each question carries ten marks.
- (3) Answers should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
- **11.** The forces acting at a point on a body are shown in Fig. 1 below. Determine the magnitude and directions of resultant.

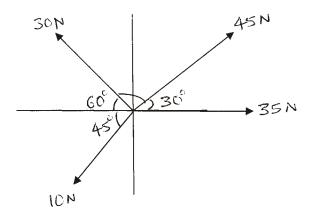


Fig. 1

- **12.** Explain the law of conversation of energy in the case of freely falling body (or) Explain the total energy of a freely falling body.
- **13.** A mass of 50 kg is pulled up a rough inclined plane, whose inclination to the horizontal is 30° by a force of 354 N acting parallel to the plane. Find the coefficient of friction. Solve by resolution of forces. Take $g = 9.81 \text{ m/s}^2$.
- **14.** A screw jack has a pitch of 12 mm and mean radius of 50 mm. The coefficient of friction between screw and nut is 0·15 and the effort is applied at the end of a handle 750 mm long. Determine effort required to raise a load of 30 kN.
- **15.** In a differential pulley block, radii of concentric pulleys are 150 mm and 100 mm. It has been found that an effort of 200 N can lift a load of 1000 N. Calculate the efficiency of the machine.

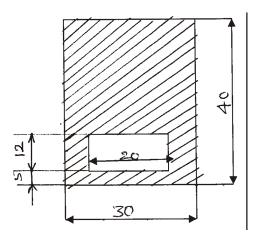
- 16. (a) Explain Lami's theorem and derive the expression for it.
 - (b) In a lifting machine, an effort of 400 N raised a load of 10000 N. What is mechanical advantage, if the efficiency is 80%, what will be the velocity ratio?
- 17. The details of a hollow rectangular section are given below:

External dimension—150 mm × 180 mm

Internal dimension—75 mm × 90 mm

Calculate the MI of the section about its centroidal axis.

- **18.** (a) Describe Whitworth quick return mechanism with a legible sketch.
 - (b) Find the centroid of shaded area shown in Fig. 2 below:



All dimensions are in mm

Fig. 2

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