

C09-M-405

3505

BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-09) OCT/NOV-2015 DME-FOURTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION

THERMAL ENGINEERING—II

Time: 3 hours [Total Marks: 80

PART—A

 $3 \times 10 = 30$

Instructions: (1) Answer **all** questions.

- (2) Each question carries three marks.
- (3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed *five* simple sentences.
- 1. Name various methods of lubrication used in IC engine.
- 2. Explain the term—specific fuel consumption. Mention its units.
- **3.** Define volumetric efficiency of a compressor.
- **4.** List out the applications of rockets.
- **5.** List various resistances encountered by moving vehicle.
- **6.** List two important accessories and their functions used in steam boilers.

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- **7.** Define the following terms :
 - (a) Boiler horse power
 - (b) Thermal efficiency of a boiler
- **8.** The dry saturated steam at a pressure of 5 bar is expanded isentropically in a nozzle to a pressure of 0.2 bar. Find the velocity of steam leaving the nozzle.
- **9.** Define the terms blade efficiency and nozzle efficiency in a steam turbine.
- **10.** Differentiate the throttle governing with nozzle control governing used in steam turbine.

PART—B

 $10 \times 5 = 50$

Instructions: (1) Answer any **five** questions.

- (2) Each question carries ten marks.
- (3) Answers should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
- 11. Discuss about the methods of governing IC engines.
- **12.** (a) State the relative advantages and disadvantages of battery and magneto-ignition systems.
 - (b) Explain the pressure compounded impulse turbine showing pressure and velocity variation along the axis of the turbine.
- 13. An air compressor takes air at 1 bar 20 °C and compresses it according to law PV^{12} constant. It is then delivered to a receiver at a constant pressure of 10 bar. Take $R=0.287\,\mathrm{kJ/kg\text{-}K}$. Determine—
 - (a) temperature at the end of compression;
 - (b) work done and heat transferred during compression per kg of air.

- **14.** (a) Explain the working difference between Ram-jet engine and Turbo-jet engine.
 - (b) Explain with neat sketch the working of a simple constant pressure open cycle gas turbine.
- **15.** Describe the steering mechanism of an automobile vehicle.
- **16.** Explain the working of a La-Mont boiler with a neat sketch.
- **17.** Derive an expression for maximum discharge through convergent divergent nozzle for steam.
- **18.** (a) Derive an expression for work done and power developed on blades of a steam turbine.
 - (b) Explain the Parson's reaction turbine with a sketch.

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