

C14-M-302

4250

BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-14) MARCH/APRIL—2018 DME—THIRD SEMESTER EXAMINATION

MATERIAL SCIENCE

Time: 3 hours [Total Marks: 80

PART—A

 $3 \times 10 = 30$

Instructions: (1) Answer **all** questions.

- (2) Each question carries three marks.
- (3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed *five* simple sentences.
- 1. Differentiate destructive and nondestructive tests.
- 2. Define space lattice and unit cell.
- **3.** State the products of blast furnace and their uses.
- **4.** Explain the cooling curve of pure iron with a sketch.
- 5. State Gibbs' phase rule and abbreviate the terms involve in it.
- **6.** Define heat treatment. What all are the stages in heat treatment?
- 7. State any three purposes of heat treatment of steel.

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- 8. Why is grey cast iron particularly suitable for lathe beds?
- 9. Why are alloying elements added to steel?
- 10. List any three applications of powder metallurgy.

PART—B

 $10 \times 5 = 50$

Instructions: (1) Answer any **five** questions.

- (2) Each question carries **ten** marks.
- (3) Answers should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
- 11. Explain radiography tests.
- **12.** Sketch and explain BCC, FCC and HCP structures and give two examples.
- **13.** Sketch and explain how cast iron is manufactured in cupola furnace.
- **14.** Sketch iron carbon equilibrium diagram with reference of this diagram. Define eutectic, eutectoid and peritectic reactions.
- **15.** Explain heat treatment processes of *(a)* tempering and *(b)* hardening.
- **16.** What is malleable cast iron? State its properties and applications.
- **17.** (a) Give the compositions and applications of the following:
 - (i) Muntz metal
 - (ii) Monel metal
 - (b) Define the following:
 - (i) Fatigue
 - (ii) Creep
 - (iii) Toughness
 - (iv) Hardness
- **18.** State the advantages and limitations of powder metallurgy.

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