### Subject Code: R13104/R13

Set No - 1

# I B. Tech I Semester Regular Examinations Jan./Feb. - 2015 ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

(Common to CE, ME, CSE, PCE, IT, Chem E, Aero E, AME, Min E, PE, and Metal E)

Time: 3 hours Max. Marks: 70

Question Paper Consists of **Part-A** and **Part-B**Answering the question in **Part-A** is Compulsory,
Three Questions should be answered from **Part-B**\*\*\*\*\*

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#### **PART-A**

- 1. (a) Calculate the amount of lime (82% pure) and soda (91% pure) for treatment of 60, 000 litres of water, whose analysis is as follows:  $Ca(HCO_3)_2 = 40$  ppm,  $Mg(HCO_3)_2 = 30$  ppm,  $MgSO_4 = 10$  ppm,  $CaSO_4 = 40$  ppm,  $CaCl_2 = 25$  ppm,  $VaCl_2 = 8$  ppm and also calculate carbonate and non carbonate hardness of water sample.
  - (b) Discuss the properties of liquid crystals.
  - (c) Write notes on (i) Ni-Cd battery

(ii) Sacrificial anodic protection

(iii) Atactic and syndiotactic polymers (iv) CNG

[7+3+12]

### PART -B

- 2. (a) Explain permutit process for removal of hardness of water.
  - (b) Explain the mechanism of anionic polymerization with a suitable example.
  - (c) Discuss the constituents of paints and their functions.

[6+5+5]

- 3. (a) Discuss the construction and working of fuel cells.
  - (b) Discuss proximate analysis of coal.
  - (c) Write notes on breakpoint chlorination.

[6+5+5]

- 4. (a) Describe dry theory of corrosion.
  - (b) Explain with a neat sketch arc discharge method involved in synthesis of carbon nanoparticles.
  - (c) Write notes on single electrode potential.

[6+5+5]

- 5. (a) Write notes on compounding of rubber.
  - (b) Define Kohlrausch law and discuss its applications.
  - (c) A gas has the following composition by volume:  $H_2 = 28\%$ ,  $CH_4 = 13\%$ ,  $N_2 = 42\%$ ,  $O_2 = 17\%$ . If 20% excess air is used, find the weight of air actually supplied per m<sup>3</sup> of this gas.

[6+5+5]

- 6. (a) Explain with a neat sketch moving bed catalytic cracking method to produce gasoline.
  - (b) Differentiate between anodic and cathodic coatings.
  - (c) Write notes on biodegradable polymers.

[6+5+5]

- 7. (a) Discuss the reactions occurring during setting and hardening of cement.
  - (b) How is water purified for drinking purposes by municipalities?
  - (c) Discuss the preparation, properties and uses of PVC.

[6+5+5]

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Set No - 2

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Time: 3 hours Max. Marks: 70

Question Paper Consists of **Part-A** and **Part-B**Answering the question in **Part-A** is Compulsory,
Three Questions should be answered from **Part-B**\*\*\*\*\*

**PART-A** 

1. (a) Explain the effect of  $CO_2$  and  $SO_2$  on cement concrete.

- (b) A gaseous fuel has the following composition by volume:  $H_2 = 28\%$ ,  $CH_4 = 32\%$ , ethane 13%,  $O_2 = 7\%$ ,  $N_2 = 15\%$  and butane = 5%. Find out the analysis of dry products of combustion using 30 % excess air.
- (c) Describe the principle of EDTA method in determination of hardness of water.
- (d) Write notes on
  - (i) Specific and molar conductance
- (ii) stereo regular polymers
- (iii) Impressed current cathodic protection

[4+6+3+9]

#### PART -B

- 2.(a) Discuss the various reactions occurring in lime soda process.
  - (b) With a neat sketch discuss compression moulding technique used for fabrication of plastics.
  - (c) Write notes on cladding and electroplating of metal.

[6+5+5]

- 3.(a) Explain the construction and working of lead acid battery.
  - (b) Discuss refining of petroleum.
  - (c) Explain scale and sludge formation in boilers. How are they removed?

[6+5+5]

- 4.(a) Describe wet theory of corrosion.
  - (b) Discuss the types of liquid crystals.
  - (c) The equivalent conductance of 0.01 N acetic acid is 17.30 ohm<sup>-1</sup>cm<sup>2</sup>eq<sup>-1</sup>. The ionic conductance of H<sup>+</sup> and CH<sub>3</sub>COO<sup>-</sup> ions at infinite dilution are 278 and 87 ohm<sup>-1</sup>cm<sup>2</sup>eq<sup>-1</sup> respectively. What percentage of acetic acid dissociates at this concentration.

[6+5+5]

- 5.(a) Discuss the preparation, properties and uses of BUNA-S.
  - (b) Explain with an example concentration cells.
  - (c) Write notes on petrol knocking and diesel knocking.

[6+5+5]

- 6.(a) Explain analysis of carbon and sulphur present in coal.
  - (b) Explain differential aeration corrosion.
  - (c) Explain phase transfer method in green synthesis.

[6+5+5]

- 7.(a) Write notes on doped conducting polymers.
  - (b) What are the advantages and limitations of softening of water by ion-exchange process compared to other methods?
  - (c) Write notes on mechanical properties of polymers.

[6+5+5]

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**Set No - 3** 

# I B. Tech I Semester Regular Examinations Jan./Feb. - 2015 ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

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Time: 3 hours Max. Marks: 70

Question Paper Consists of **Part-A** and **Part-B** Answering the question in **Part-A** is Compulsory, Three Questions should be answered from **Part-B** 

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#### PART-A

- 1. (a) Explain supercritical fluid extraction method in green synthesis.
  - (b) A sample of coal was found to contain the following C = 80%, H = 7%; O = 3%, N = 5% remaining being ash. (i) Calculate the amount of minimum air required for complete combustion of kg of coal sample. (ii) If 30% excess air is supplied, estimate the % composition of dry products of combustion.
  - (c) Discuss the chemical reactions occurring during charging and discharging of lead acid storage battery.
  - (d) Write notes on (i) priming and foaming (ii) physical properties of polymers

[4+7+5+6]

#### PART -B

- 2. (a) Discuss demineralization process of softening of water.
  - (b) With a neat sketch discuss injection moulding technique used for fabrication of plastics.
  - (c) Write notes on galvanic series and passivity.

[6+5+5]

- 3. (a) What are primary and secondary batteries. Explain the construction and working of dry battery cell.
  - (b) Explain the construction of Orsat apparatus for the estimation of flue gases.
  - (c) Discuss electrodialysis with a neat sketch diagram.

[6+5+5]

- 4. (a) Explain the factors affecting the rate of corrosion.
  - (b) Discuss green house effect.
  - (c) What is the emf of the following cell at  $25^{\circ}$ C, Zn (s)/ Zn<sup>2+</sup> (0.1 M) // Ag<sup>+</sup> (0.002M)/Ag(s). The standard emf of the cell is 1.54V

[6+5+5]

- 5.(a) Discuss the preparation, properties and uses of Bakelite.
  - (b) Discuss the working of the glass electrode.
  - (c) Write notes on octane and cetane number.

[6+5+5]

- 6. (a) Describe with a neat sketch fixed bed catalytic cracking method to produce petrol.
  - (b) Differentiate between galvanizing and tinning.
  - (c) With a help of neat figure explain the working of photovoltaic cells.

[6+5+5]

- 7. (a) Write notes on fiber reinforced plastics.
  - (b) Describe a method of desalination of brackish water.
  - (c) Write notes on free radical mechanism of addition polymerization.

[6+5+5]

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Question Paper Consists of **Part-A** and **Part-B** Answering the question in **Part-A** is Compulsory, Three Questions should be answered from **Part-B** 

#### PART-A

- 1.(a) Calculate the volume of air required for complete combustion of 1  $\rm m^3$  of gaseous fuel having the following composition : CO = 40, CH<sub>4</sub> = 15%, H<sub>2</sub> = 35 %, C<sub>2</sub>H<sub>2</sub> = 3%, N<sub>2</sub> = 1 % and remaining is CO<sub>2</sub>.
  - (b) How is rubber vulcanized? What are its advantages?
  - (c) Write notes on (i) ion selective fluoride electrode (ii) alkaline batteries
  - (d) Discuss (i) types of carbon nanotubes (ii) requirements of potable water

[5+3+6+8]

### PART -B

- 2. (a) Discuss the various types of boiler troubles. How can they be minimized?
  - (b) With a neat sketch discuss extrussion moulding technique used for fabrication of plastics.
  - (c) Discuss Pilling Bed worth rule.

[6+5+5]

- 3. (a) Write notes on conductometric titrations.
  - (b) Calculate the lime and soda required per litre for the chemical treatment of water containing  $Ca^{2+} = 82$  ppm,  $Mg^{2+} = 30$  ppm,  $K^+ = 40$  ppm,  $HCO_3^- = 200$  ppm; FeSO4.7H<sub>2</sub>O = 62 ppm.
  - (c) Write notes on antiknocking agents and thermal cracking of gasoline.

[6+5+5]

- 4. (a) Explain the electroless plating and electroplating of metals.
  - (b) Write short notes on solar reflectors and solar dishes.
  - (c) Define specific conductivity, equivalent conductivity. Explain how these are affected by dilution.

[6+5+5]

- 5. (a) Discuss the preparation, properties and uses of Thiokol.
  - (b) Discuss concentration cells.
  - (c) What are the advantages and disadvantages of liquid fuels.

[6+5+5]

- 6. (a) Write a short note on Orsat method of flue gas analysis and its significance.
  - (b) How could proper design and selection of material inhibit corrosion?
  - (c) Explain the properties of fullerenes.

[6+5+5]

- 7. (a) Explain aqueous phase method in green synthesis.
  - (b) Describe zeolite process of softening of hard water.
  - (c) Write notes on stereo specific polymers.

[6+5+5]