SET - 1

## I B. Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, November - 2020 COMPUTER PROGRAMMING

(Com. to CE,EEE,ME,ECE,CSE,IT,EIE,Aero E, Auto E, Bio-Tech,Chem E, Metal E, Min E,PChem E,ECom E,PE) Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70
Note: 1. Question paper consists of two parts (Part-A and Part-B)
2. Answering the question in Part-A is Compulsory
3. Answer any FOUR Questions from Part-B

## PART -A

1. a) Define bit and byte. How these are useful in computer programming?
b) What is an escape sequence? What is its purpose?
c) What are the purposes of break and continue statements?
d) What is the difference between function declaration and function definition in C ?
e) What is a recursion? Write its advantages.
f) What is a null character? What is its use in a string?
g) What is dangling memory problem.

## PART -B

2. a) Explain the following:
(i) Machine Language
(ii) Assembly Language
(iii) Low and High-Level Languages
(iv) Procedural and Object-Oriented Languages.
b) Describe the steps involved in program development process?
3. a) Explain basic data types and their sizes with suitable examples.
b) What is associativity? Explain the operator precedence.
c) Discuss increment and decrement operators available in C and the rules associated with them.
4. a) Explain the for loop and nested for loop with suitable examples.
b) Differentiate between else-if and switch. Illustrate.
c) Write a C program to find sum of the digits of any given positive integer.
5. a) Explain various types of functions supported by $C$ language? Give example for each (7M) of the C function.
b) Write a recursive function to display the first $n$ terms of the Fibonacci series:

Also write the main program.
1 of 2
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6. a) What is an array? What are the different ways of initializing the arrays? What are the (7M) disadvantages of an array? Discuss.
b) Write a C program to find the length of a given string without using built-in functions. Also (7M) check whether the given string is palindrome or not.
7. a) Explain the dynamic memory management functions with examples.
b) Write a C program to create a text file and read the text from the created file and (7M) count the number of vowels and consonants present in the file.

