

I B. Tech I Semester Regular Examinations, April- 2022
MATHEMATICS-I
 (Com. to All Branches)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Answer any five Questions one Question from Each Unit
All Questions Carry Equal Marks

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**Unit - I**

1. a) Examine the convergence of  $\sum \left[ \frac{1.4.7....(3n-2)}{3.6.9....3n} \right]^2$ . (7M)
- b) If  $f(x) = \log x$  and  $g(x) = x^2$  in  $[a, b]$  with  $b > a > 1$ , using Cauchy's theorem prove (7M)  
 that  $\frac{\log b - \log a}{b - a} = \frac{a + b}{2c^2}$ .

OR

2. a) Examine the convergence of  $\frac{3}{5} - \frac{5}{7} + \frac{7}{10} - \frac{9}{13} + \dots$  (6M)
- b) Find Maclaurin's series expansion of the  $f(x) = \sin^2 x$  about  $x=1$ . (8M)

**Unit - II**

3. a) Solve  $\frac{dy}{dx} - 2\frac{y}{x} - \frac{5x^2}{(x+2)(3-2x)} = 0$ . (7M)
- b) Suppose that an object is heated to  $300^{\circ}\text{F}$  and allowed to cool in a room whose air temperature is  $80^{\circ}\text{F}$ , if after 10 minutes the temperature of the object is  $250^{\circ}\text{F}$ , what will be its temperature after 20 minutes. (7M)

OR

4. a) Find the orthogonal trajectories of  $r^2 = a \sin 2\theta$ . (7M)
- b) Solve  $(5x^4 + 3x^2y^2 - 2xy^3)dx + (2x^3y - 3x^2y^2 - 5y^4)dy = 0$ . (7M)

**Unit - III**

5. a) Solve  $(D^2 + 3D + 2)y = e^{-x} + \cos x$ . (7M)
- b) Solve  $x^2 \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + 3x \frac{dy}{dx} + y = \frac{1}{(1-x)^2}$ . (7M)

OR

6. a) In an L-C-R circuit, the charge  $q$  on a plate of a condenser is given by (7M)  

$$L \frac{d^2 q}{dt^2} + R \frac{dq}{dt} + \frac{q}{C} = E \sin pt.$$
 The circuit is tuned to resonance so that  $q^2 = 1/LC$ . If initially the current  $I$  and the charge  $q$  be zero, find the current in the circuit.
- b) Solve  $(D^2 + 4^2)y = \tan 2x$ , by the method of Variation of parameters. (7M)

## Unit - IV

7. a) Determine whether the functions  $U = \frac{x}{y-z}$ ,  $V = \frac{y}{z-x}$ ,  $W = \frac{z}{x-y}$  are dependent. (7M)  
If dependent find the relationship between them.

- b) Expand the function  $f(x, y) = xy^2 + \cos(xy)$  in powers of  $(x-1)$  and  $\left(y - \frac{\pi}{2}\right)$ . (7M)

OR

8. a) Find the extreme values of the function  $f(x, y) = xy(a-x-y)$ . (8M)  
b) Find  $x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y}$  using Euler's theorem for the function  $u = \log\left(\frac{x^2 + y^2}{xy}\right)$ . (6M)

## Unit - V

9. a) Evaluate  $\int_0^1 \int_x^{\sqrt{x}} x^2 y^2 (x+y) dy dx$ . (7M)  
b) Find the area bounded by the curve  $x^2 = 2$ ,  $4y = x^2$  and  $y = 4$ . (7M)

OR

- 10 a) By transforming into polar coordinates, evaluate  $\iint \frac{x^2 y^2}{x^2 + y^2} dx dy$  over the annular region between the circles  $x^2 + y^2 = a^2$  and  $x^2 + y^2 = b^2$ , with  $b > a$ . (7M)  
b) By changing the order of integration, evaluate  $\int_0^a \int_0^{\sqrt{a^2-x^2}} \sqrt{a^2 - x^2 - y^2} dy dx$ . (7M)

## I B. Tech I Semester Regular Examinations, April - 2022

## MATHEMATICS-I

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Unit - I

1. a) Discuss the convergence of $\frac{x}{1.3} + \frac{x^2}{3.5} + \frac{x^3}{7.9} + \dots (x > 0)$. (7M)
- b) Find the region in which $f(x) = 1 - 4x - x^2$ is increasing and the region in which it is decreasing using Mean Value Theorem. (7M)

OR

2. a) Examine the convergence of $1 - \frac{1}{2^2} + \frac{1}{3^2} - \frac{1}{4^2} + \dots$ (7M)
- b) Expand $\tan^{-1} x$ in powers of $(x - 1)$ up to fourth degree term. (7M)

Unit - II

3. a) Solve $\cosh x \frac{dy}{dx} + y \sinh x = 2 \cosh^2 x \sinh x$. (7M)
- b) A metal ball is heated to a temperature of 100°C and at time $t = 0$ it is placed in water which is maintained at 40°C . If the temperature of the ball reduces to 60°C in 4 minutes, find the time at which the temperature of the ball is 50°C . (7M)

OR

4. a) Find the orthogonal trajectories of the family of curves $x^{2/3} + y^{2/3} = a^{2/3}$ where 'a' is the parameter. (7M)
- b) Solve $(xy \sin xy + \cos xy) y dx + (xy \sin xy - \cos xy) x dy = 0$. (7M)

Unit - III

5. a) Solve $(D^3 - 3D^2 + 4)y = e^{2x} + 6 + 80 \cos 2x$. (7M)
- b) Solve $x^2 \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} + 4x \frac{dy}{dx} + 2y = e^x$ (7M)

OR

6. a) The charge $q(t)$ on the capacitor is given by the differential equation (7M)
- $$10 \frac{d^2 q}{dt^2} + 120 \frac{dq}{dt} + 1000q = 17 \sin(2t).$$
- At initial time the current is zero and the charge on the capacitor is 0.0005 coulomb. Find the charge on the capacitor for $t > 0$.
- b) Solve $(D^2 + 4)y = \sec 2x$, by the method of Variation of parameters. (7M)

Unit - IV

7. a) Determine whether the functions $U = \frac{x}{y-z}$, $V = \frac{y}{z-x}$, $W = \frac{z}{x-y}$ are dependent. (7M)
If dependent find the relationship between them.
- b) Expand $f(x, y) = e^{x+y}$ in the neighborhood of (1, 1). (7M)
- OR
8. a) Find the extreme values of the function $f(x, y) = x^2y + y^2 + x^4$. (7M)
- b) Find $x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y}$ using Euler's theorem for the function $u = \log\left(\frac{x^2 + y^2}{x + y}\right)$. (7M)

Unit - V

9. a) Evaluate $\int_0^a \int_0^{\sqrt{a^2-x^2}} \sqrt{a^2 - x^2 - y^2} dydx$. (7M)
- b) Find the area bounded by the parabola $y^2 = 4ax$ and its latus rectum. (7M)
- OR
- 10 a) By changing the order of integration, evaluate $\int_0^3 \int_1^{\sqrt{4-y}} (x+y) dx dy$. (7M)
- b) Evaluate $\int_0^a \int_0^{\sqrt{a^2-x^2}} \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} dydx$ by changing into polar coordinates. (7M)

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Unit - I

1. a) Examine the convergence $\sum \frac{1}{(n^{3/2} + n + 1)}$. (7M)

b) Verify Lagrange's mean value theorem for $f(x) = x^3 - x^2 - 5x + 3$ in $[0,4]$. (7M)

OR

2. a) Test for convergence of $1 - \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^4}{4} - \frac{x^6}{6!} + \dots (0 < x < 1)$. (7M)

b) Find Taylor's series expansion of the $f(x) = \cos x$ about $x = \frac{\pi}{3}$. (7M)

Unit - II

3. a) Solve $(1-x^2)\frac{dy}{dx} + xy = y^3 \sin^{-1} x$. (7M)

b) If the air is maintained at 30°C and the temperature of the body cools from 80°C to 60°C in 12 minutes, find the temperature of the body after 24 minutes. (7M)

OR

4. a) Find the orthogonal trajectories of $r = a(1 - \cos \theta)$. (7M)

b) Solve $(y \cos x + \sin y + y)dx + (\sin x + x \cos y + x)dy = 0$. (7M)

Unit - III

5. a) Solve $(D^2 - 3D + 2)y = 2x^2$. (7M)

b) Solve $(2x+3)^2 \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} - (2x+3) \frac{dy}{dx} - 12y = 6x$. (7M)

OR

6. a) Solve $(D^2 - 3D + 2)y = 2x^2$. (7M)

b) Solve $(D^2 + 1)y = \operatorname{cosec} x$ by the method of Variation of parameters. (7M)

Unit - IV

7. a) Check whether $u = \frac{x^2 - y^2}{x^2 + y^2}$, $v = \frac{2xy}{x^2 + y^2}$ are functionally dependent and find the relation between them. (7M)

- b) Expand $e^x \cos y$ by Taylor's theorem about the point $\left(1, \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$ up to the second degree terms. (7M)

OR

8. a) Find the extreme values of the function $f(x, y) = x^3 + 3xy^2 - 15x^2 + 72x - 15y^2$. (7M)
b) Find $x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y}$ using Euler's theorem for the function $u = \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{x}{y}\right) + \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{y}{x}\right)$. (7M)

Unit - V

9. a) Evaluate $\int_0^1 \int_0^{\sqrt{1+x^2}} \frac{dydx}{1+x^2+y^2}$. (7M)

- b) Find the area bounded by pair of curve $y = 2 - x$ and $y^2 = 2(2 - x)$. (7M)

OR

- 10 a) By changing the order of integration, evaluate $\int_0^1 \int_1^{2-x} xydx dy$. (7M)

- b) Using spherical polar coordinates, evaluate $\iiint xyz dx dy dz$ taken over the volume bounded by the sphere $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = a^2$ in the first octant. (7M)

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**Unit - I**

1. a) Test for convergence of  $1 + \frac{3}{7}x + \frac{3.6}{7.10}x^2 + \frac{3.6.9}{7.10.13}x^3 + \dots$  (7M)

b) Prove using Mean Value Theorem  $|\sin u - \sin v| \leq |u - v|$ . (7M)

OR

2. a) Examine the convergence of  $x - \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x^3}{3} - \frac{x^4}{4} + \dots$  ( $x > 0$ ) (7M)

b) Find the MacLaurin's expansion of  $\log(1 + e^x) = \log 2 + \frac{x}{2} + \frac{x^2}{8} - \frac{x^4}{192} + \dots$  (7M)

**Unit - II**

3. a) Solve  $\frac{dy}{dx} + \frac{y}{x \log x} = \frac{\sin 2x}{\log x}$ . (7M)

b) In 20 minutes, a body changes its cools from  $80^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $60^{\circ}\text{C}$ , and the temperature of air being  $40^{\circ}\text{C}$ . What will be the temperature of the body after 40 minutes from the original? (7M)

OR

4. a) Find the orthogonal trajectories of the family of curves:  $r^n = a^n \sin n\theta$ . (7M)

b) Solve  $(2xy + y - \tan y)dx + (x^2 - x \tan^2 y + \sec^2 y)dy = 0$ . (7M)

**Unit - III**

5. a) Solve  $(D^3 - 4D^2 - D + 4)y = e^{3x} \cos 2x$ . (7M)

b) Solve  $(x + 1)^2 \frac{d^2y}{dx^2} + (x + 1) \frac{dy}{dx} + y = \sin(2 \log(1 + x))$  (7M)

OR

6. a) Solve  $(D^2 + D)y = x^2 + 2x + 4$ . (7M)

b) Solve  $(D^2 - 2D + 1)y = e^x \log x$ , by method of variation of parameters. (7M)

**Unit - IV**

7. a) Check whether  $u = x^2 e^{-y} \cosh z$ ,  $v = x^2 e^{-y} \sinh z$ ,  $w = x^2 + y^2 + z^2 - xy - yz - zx$  are functionally dependent. If dependent find the relationship between them. (7M)

b) Expand the function  $f(x, y) = \tan^{-1}(xy)$  in powers of  $(x - 1)$  and  $(y + 1)$ . (7M)

OR

8. a) Find the minimum distance from the point  $(1, 2, 0)$  on to the cone  $z^2 = x^2 + y^2$ . (7M)

b) Find  $x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y}$  using Euler's theorem for the function  $u = \cos^{-1}\left(\frac{x+y}{\sqrt{x}+\sqrt{y}}\right)$ . (7M)

Unit - V

9. a) Evaluate  $\int_0^1 \int_0^{1-x} \int_0^{1-x-y} dx dy dz$ . (7M)

b) Find the area lying between the circle  $x^2 + y^2 = a^2$  and the plane  $x + y = a$  in the first quadrant. (7M)

OR

10 a) By changing the order of integration, evaluate  $\int_0^3 \int_1^{\sqrt{4-y}} (x+y) dx dy$ . (7M)

b) Using spherical polar coordinates, evaluate  $\iiint \frac{xyz dx dy dz}{\sqrt{x^2+y^2+z^2}}$  taken over the volume (7M)

Bounded by the sphere  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = a^2$  in the first octant.