

III B. Tech I Semester Regular/Supplementary Examinations, October/November - 2016
LINEAR IC APPLICATIONS
 (Comm to ECE, EIE and E.Comp.E)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)
 2. Answering the question in **Part-A** is compulsory
 3. Answer any **THREE** Questions from **Part-B**

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**PART -A**

- 1 a) What is the main advantage of constant current bias over emitter bias in differential amplifiers? [4M]  
 b) What are the temperature grades of integrated circuits? [3M]  
 c) What are the effects of voltage series feedback in Op-amp? [4M]  
 d) Draw a sample and hold circuit. [3M]  
 e) What is the purpose of low pass filter in a phase locked loop? [4M]  
 f) Define settling time and stability of data converters. [4M]

**PART -B**

- 2 a) Draw the ac equivalent circuit of dual input balanced output differential amplifier and derive the expressions for small signal voltage gain, input resistance and output resistance. [10M]  
 b) Compare the above results with a dual input unbalanced differential amplifier. [6M]
- 3 a) List out the ideal characteristics of an operational amplifier. [3M]  
 b) Define slew rate of an Op-amp and explain its significance in the dynamic characteristics of an Op-amp. [8M]  
 c) An op-amp has a slew rate of  $2V/\mu s$ . What is the maximum frequency of an output sinusoid of peak value 5V at which the distortion sets in due to the slew rate limitation [5M]
- 4 a) Design a practical op-amp differentiator circuit for the frequency of 1KHz and explain its frequency response. [8M]  
 b) Design a Schmitt trigger circuit for UTP and LTP of +3V and -3V respectively. Explain its hysteresis curve. [8M]
- 5 a) Design a first order band pass filter with lower cutoff frequency of 100Hz and a higher cutoff frequency of 1KHz. The pass band gain should be 4. Calculate the 'Q' of the filter. [12M]  
 b) Compare butterworth and chebyshev filter responses. [4M]
- 6 a) Explain the operation of Monostable multivibrator using 555 timer. Derive the expression for quasi stable state time period of a Monostable multivibrator using 555 timer. [10M]  
 b) Draw the block diagram of PLL and explain importance of each block [6M]
- 7 a) Describe the operation of successive approximation type analog to digital converter. [8M]  
 b) Draw the circuit of weighted resistor DAC and derive expression for output-analog voltage. [8M]

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**PART -A**

- |   |    |                                                                           |      |
|---|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 1 | a) | What is the importance of DC coupling in Op-amp internal structure?       | [4M] |
|   | b) | Define slew rate? Give typical value for 741C Op-amp.                     | [3M] |
|   | c) | Draw and explain voltage transfer characteristics of an ideal Op-amp.     | [4M] |
|   | d) | Explain relationship between Q and bandwidth of a bandpass active filter. | [4M] |
|   | e) | What is the purpose of reset pin in a 555 timer IC?                       | [4M] |
|   | f) | Explain monotonicity of a D/A converter                                   | [3M] |

**PART -B**

- |   |    |                                                                                                                                                                                         |       |
|---|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 2 | a) | Draw the ac equivalent circuit of dual input unbalanced output differential amplifier and derive the expressions for small signal voltage gain, input resistance and output resistance. | [10M] |
|   | b) | Compare the above results with a dual input balanced differential amplifier.                                                                                                            | [6M]  |
| 3 | a) | Explain the basic internal block diagram of a typical operational amplifier.                                                                                                            | [8M]  |
|   | b) | Explain the measurement procedure for input and output offset voltages of a practical Op-amp.                                                                                           | [8M]  |
| 4 | a) | Explain the operation of a grounded load V to I converter using op-amp.                                                                                                                 | [8M]  |
|   | b) | Design any stable multi vibrator circuit using 741 op-amp for the frequency of 10KHz square wave. Assume necessary data.                                                                | [8M]  |
| 5 | a) | Classify the filters based on range of frequencies, frequency response, type of components used and type of input signal.                                                               | [8M]  |
|   | b) | Design a first order low pass filter with cutoff frequency of 1KHz and pass band gain of 11. Also draw its frequency response.                                                          | [8M]  |
| 6 | a) | Define lock-in range and capture range of a PLL                                                                                                                                         | [6M]  |
|   | b) | Draw the internal diagram of a 555 timer IC and explain significance of each pin.                                                                                                       | [10M] |
| 7 | a) | With a clear block diagram explain the data conversion procedure for dual slope ADC.                                                                                                    | [8M]  |
|   | b) | List the advantages of dual slope ADC compared to other ADC models.                                                                                                                     | [8M]  |

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**PART -A**

- 1 a) What is the use of level translator in the Op-amp internal structure? [3M]
- b) What is CMRR? Give an ideal value for an Op-amp. [4M]
- c) Explain why an open-loop Op-amp is unsuitable for linear applications? [4M]
- d) Classify band pass active filters according to their Q values. [4M]
- e) Draw the dc output voltage of VCO versus frequency characteristic of a PLL indicating the capture and lock range clearly. [4M]
- f) Explain linearity with respect to data converters [3M]

**PART -B**

- 2 a) What is an op-amp? Draw the equivalent circuit of a typical op-amp and explain. [6M]
- b) Draw the ac equivalent circuit of single input balanced output differential amplifier and derive the expressions for small signal voltage gain. [10M]
- 3 a) With suitable sketches, explain the measurement procedure for the slew rate and CMRR. [8M]
- b) What is input bias current and explain the bias current compensation in an inverting and non-inverting amplifier circuits? [8M]
- 4 a) Design an Opamp based circuit to produce an output  $-(V_1+2V_2-5V_3)$ , where  $V_1$ ,  $V_2$  and  $V_3$  are the input voltages. [8M]
- b) What is the difference between conventional rectifier and precision rectifier? [8M]
- 5 a) Design a first order high pass filter with a cutoff frequency of 1KHz and pass band gain of 11. Also draw its frequency response. [10M]
- b) List the differences between the frequency responses of first order filters and second order filters. [6M]
- 6 a) Design a symmetrical square wave generator with 1KHz frequency and 5V peak value using 555 timer IC. Assume necessary data. [8M]
- b) Explain the application of PLL as a FSK demodulator. [8M]
- 7 a) Explain in detail with a neat circuit diagram the operation of 3-bit parallel ADC. [8M]
- b) List the advantages and disadvantages of flash type ADC. [8M]

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**PART -A**

- |   |    |                                                                                   |      |
|---|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| 1 | a) | Draw the configuration of single input unbalance out put differential amplifier.  | [3M] |
|   | b) | What is the importance of Gain-Bandwidth product of an Op-amp?                    | [4M] |
|   | c) | What are the effects of voltage shunt feedback in Op-amp?                         | [4M] |
|   | d) | What are the advantages of active filter over a passive filter?                   | [4M] |
|   | e) | Illustrate the pin configuration of 555 timer IC mentioning the name of each pin. | [4M] |
|   | f) | Define resolution of a D/A converter.                                             | [3M] |

**PART -B**

- |   |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |       |
|---|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 2 | a) | Explain the operation of Level translator with relevant diagrams and expressions.                                                                                                                                            | [6M]  |
|   | b) | Draw the small signal equivalent circuit of differential amplifier circuit and obtain the expressions for common mode gain and differential mode gain.                                                                       | [10M] |
| 3 | a) | An OP-AMP has a differential gain equal to 90 dB and CMRR is 100 dB. If the two input voltages are $3\mu\text{V}$ , and $2\mu\text{V}$ respectively, calculate the differential mode output and common mode output voltages. | [8M]  |
|   | b) | What is thermal drift and mention the techniques to minimize the effect of thermal drift?                                                                                                                                    | [8M]  |
| 4 | a) | Design a Schmitt trigger circuit to convert 5V, 1 KHz sinusoidal signal to square wave using 741C. Draw its transfer characteristics, Input and output waveforms.                                                            | [8M]  |
|   | b) | Draw the circuit diagram of a practical log amplifier and obtain an expression for its output voltage.                                                                                                                       | [8M]  |
| 5 | a) | Explain the term frequency scaling with a suitable example.                                                                                                                                                                  | [6M]  |
|   | b) | Design a wide band-pass filter with $f_H=200\text{Hz}$ , $f_L=1\text{KHz}$ and a pass-band gain=4. Draw the frequency response and calculate Q factor for the filter.                                                        | [10M] |
| 6 | a) | Explain the operation of an astable multivibrator using 555 timer. Derive the expression for on and off state time periods.                                                                                                  | [8M]  |
|   | b) | With a clear block diagram explain frequency multiplier using PLL.                                                                                                                                                           | [8M]  |
| 7 | a) | Explain in detail with a neat circuit diagram the operation of an R-2R ladder, DAC digital to analog converter.                                                                                                              | [8M]  |
|   | b) | List the advantages of R-2R ladder DAC compared to weighted resistor DAC                                                                                                                                                     | [8M]  |

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