

III B. Tech I Semester Regular Examinations, November – 2015
DIGITAL SYSTEM DESIGN & DIGITAL IC APPLICATIONS
(Common to ECE and EIE)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

- Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (**Part-A** and **Part-B**)
2. Answering the question in **Part-A** is compulsory
3. Answer any **THREE** Questions from **Part-B**

PART -A

- 1 a) What are the data types available in VHDL? [4M]
- b) What is logic synthesis? [3M]
- c) What are the differences between PROM,PLA and PAL [3M]
- d) Explain the terms i) Noise margin ii) Transition time with respect to CMOS logic. [4M]
- e) Write a VHDL code for 1× 4 demultiplexer? [4M]
- f) Convert a D Flip-flop into T flip-flop [4M]

PART -B

- 2 a) Explain about data objects in VHDL. [4M]
- b) Explain the structure of various LOOP statements in VHDL with examples. [8M]
- c) Give the syntax and structure of a package in VHDL. [4M]
- 3 a) Define simulation? Explain about Gate-level simulation, Behavioral simulation and Functional simulation. [8M]
- b) Explain about inertial delay and Transport delay models in VHDL with examples. [8M]
- 4 a) Describe DRAM with an appropriate diagram and explain about its timings. [8M]
- b) Compare PROM, PAL and PLA. [8M]
- 5 a) Explain the CMOS circuit behavior with resistive load. [8M]
- b) Design a 2-input XOR and XNOR logic gates using CMOS logic. [8M]
- 6 a) Implement the 32 input to 5 output priority encoder using four 74LS148 & gates. [8M]
- b) Draw the logic diagram of IC 74180 parity generator checker and explain its operation with the help of a truth table. [8M]
- 7 a) Explain how a JK- flip-flop can be constructed using a T- flip-flop. [8M]
- b) Discuss the logic circuit of 74×377 register. Write a VHDL program for the same in structural style. [8M]

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PART -A

- | | | | |
|---|----|--|------|
| 1 | a) | What is HDL? Why do you need it? | [3M] |
| | b) | What is binding? Discuss the binding between library and components. | [4M] |
| | c) | Distinguish between SRAM and ROM. | [4M] |
| | d) | What are the advantages and disadvantages of CMOS technology? | [3M] |
| | e) | Write a VHDL program for 2x4 Decoder | [4M] |
| | f) | Convert a T flip-flop into a JK Flip-flop | [4M] |

PART -B

- | | | | |
|---|----|--|------|
| 2 | a) | Write a VHDL program for n-bit ripple carry adder | [8M] |
| | b) | What are different data types available in VHDL? Explain. | [8M] |
| 3 | a) | What are the goals and objectives of Global routing and detailed routing? | [8M] |
| | b) | Explain the following: i) Timing constraints ii) Performance-driven synthesis
iii) Circuit – level simulation. | [8M] |
| 4 | a) | With the help of timing waveforms, explain the read and write operations of static RAM. | [8M] |
| | b) | Design a BCD to Gray-code converter using PLA. | [8M] |
| 5 | a) | Design a 4 input CMOS OR-AND INVERT gate. Explain the circuit with the help of logic diagram and function table. | [8M] |
| | b) | Draw the circuit diagram of basic TTL NAND gate and explain the three parts with the help of functional operation. | [8M] |
| 6 | a) | Write a VHDL code for 4-bit Look ahead carry generator. | [8M] |
| | b) | Design a 4x4 combinational multiplier and write the VHDL program in data flow model. | [8M] |
| 7 | a) | Design an Excess-3 decimal counter using 74 X 163 and explain the operation with the help of timing waveforms | [8M] |
| | b) | Give a VHDL code for a 4-bit upcounter with enable and clear inputs. | [8M] |

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PART -A

- | | | | |
|---|----|---|------|
| 1 | a) | What is Enumeration data type in VHDL? Give examples. | [3M] |
| | b) | Differentiate between Functions and Procedures in VHDL. | [4M] |
| | c) | List out the applications of ROM. | [3M] |
| | d) | Give the logic levels and noise margins of CMOS and TTL families. | [4M] |
| | e) | Write a VHDL program for 4x1 multiplexer | [4M] |
| | f) | Convert a T flip-flop into a D Flip-flop | [4M] |

PART -B

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|---|----|--|------|
| 2 | a) | Discuss the binding? Discuss the binding between entity and components. | [8M] |
| | b) | Explain about signal assignment statements and Variable assignment statements with example. | [8M] |
| 3 | a) | What is the importance of time dimension in VHDL and explain its function. | [8M] |
| | b) | Discuss some of the important factors related to Synthesis. | [8M] |
| 4 | a) | Draw the block diagram of Synchronous RAM and explain its operation. | [8M] |
| | b) | Design an excess-3 to BCD code converter using PLA. | [8M] |
| 5 | a) | Design a 4 input CMOS AND-OR-INVERT gate. Explain the circuit with the help of logic diagram and function table. | [8M] |
| | b) | Explain about the steady state electrical CMOS behaviors for
i) Resistive loads ii) Non ideal inputs | [8M] |
| 6 | a) | Design a priority encoder for 16 inputs using two 74×148 encoders. | [8M] |
| | b) | Write the VHDL program for fixed point to floating point conversion. | [8M] |
| 7 | a) | Design a 3 bit LFSR counter using 74×194. List out the sequence assuming that the initial state is 111. | [8M] |
| | b) | Draw the logic diagram of universal shift register and explain its operation. | [8M] |

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PART -A

- | | | | |
|---|----|---|------|
| 1 | a) | Differentiate between VHDL and Verilog HDL. | [3M] |
| | b) | Write a test bench for two input XOR gate using VHDL. | [4M] |
| | c) | What are advantages of Programmable logic devices? | [3M] |
| | d) | List out the characteristics of ECL. | [4M] |
| | e) | Write a VHDL program for 4x2 encoder. | [4M] |
| | f) | Convert a JK Flip-flop into D Flip-flop. | [4M] |

PART -B

- | | | | |
|---|----|--|------|
| 2 | a) | Explain about dataflow design elements of VHDL. | [8M] |
| | b) | What is binding? Discuss binding between entity and Architecture. | [8M] |
| 3 | a) | Write a VHDL program for comparing 8 bit unsigned integers. | [8M] |
| | b) | Discuss synthesis information from entity with examples. | [8M] |
| 4 | a) | Implement the following Boolean functions using a PLA
$F1(A,B,C) = \sum m(0,1,3,5)$; $F2(A,B,C) = \sum m(3,5,7)$. | [8M] |
| | b) | Determine the ROM size needed to realize the logic function performed by 74×153 and 74×139 . | [8M] |
| 5 | a) | What is interfacing? Explain interfacing between low voltage TTL and low voltage CMOS logic. | [8M] |
| | b) | Design a transistor circuit of 2 input ECL NOR gate. Explain the operation with the help of function table. | [8M] |
| 6 | a) | Design a full adder using two half adders. Write VHDL program for the above implementation. | [8M] |
| | b) | Design a 16-bit comparator using 74×85 IC's. | [8M] |
| 7 | a) | Design a 8 bit parallel-in and serial-out shift register. Explain the operation of the above shift register with the help of timing waveforms. | [8M] |
| | b) | Design a modulo - 100 counter using two 74×163 binary counters. | [8M] |