

### co9-c-606 A

## 3725

# BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-09) OCT/NOV-2015 DCE-SIXTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION

# LOW-COST HOUSING, RURAL WATER SUPPLY AND SANITATION

Time: 3 hours | [ Total Marks: 80

#### PART—A

 $3 \times 10 = 30$ 

**Instructions**: (1) Answer **all** questions.

- (2) Each question carries three marks.
- (3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed *five* simple sentences.
- **1.** Differentiate how the environmental pollution effects in urban and rural construction activities.
- **2.** What do you understand by habitat concept in emerging housing need?
- **3.** What are the various shelter upgrading technologies?
- **4.** Explain briefly the prevention of environmental degradation.
- **5.** Explain how the construction cost can be reduced.
- 6. State three measures to be taken for Fire Resistant Houses.
- **7.** Write brief note on how the drainage system provided in rural areas.
- **8.** Explain briefly how the low-cost housing material can be produced.

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- **9.** Explain necessity of disinfection of water.
- **10.** List out different types of rural latrines.

### PART—B

 $10 \times 5 = 50$ 

- **Instructions**: (1) Answer any **five** questions.
  - (2) Each question carries ten marks.
  - (3) Answers should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
- 11. (a) Explain the role of housing finance in construction industry.
  - (b) Explain what are the various economical aspects responsible for emerging housing needs. 5+5
- **12.** Explain the various methods in improving squatter settlement.
- 13. Write notes on inorganic and organic building materials.
- **14.** Explain (a) precast reinforced concrete flooring and roofing system and (b) prefabricates wall units. 5+5
- **15.** Explain the construction of cyclone resistant houses.
- **16.** Write short notes on :

5+5

- (a) The concept of energy conversation, ecological balance
- (b) Low-cost sanitary latrines
- **17.** Explain the various methods of disinfection.
- **18.** Explain the working principle of KVIC model biogas plant with sketch.

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