

### c09-c-606 A

## 3725

# BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-09) OCT/NOV-2016 DCE-SIXTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION

# LOW-COST HOUSING, RURAL WATER SUPPLY AND SANITATION

Time: 3 hours [ Total Marks: 80

#### PART—A

 $3 \times 10 = 30$ 

**Instructions**: (1) Answer **all** questions.

- (2) Each question carries **three** marks.
- (3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed *five* simple sentences.
- 1. State the role of housing finance in construction industry.
- **2.** State different resources to be considered in emerging housing needs.
- 3. What kinds of houses are available in rural areas?
- **4.** Write a brief note on ecological balance.
- **5.** Write a brief note on precast concrete roofing.
- **6.** State three measures to be taken for flood resistance houses.
- 7. What are the various inadequacies in rural housing services?

- 8. State three factors to be considered in transfer of technology.
- 9. State any three kinds of waterborne diseases.
- **10.** State any three factors affecting biogas production.

### PART—B

 $10 \times 5 = 50$ 

**Instructions**: (1) Answer any five questions.

- (2) Each question carries ten marks.
- (3) Answers should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
- 11. (a) Explain the situations prevailing in urban housing.
  - (b) Explain the impact of science and technology in housing needs. 5+5=10
- **12.** Explain shelter upgradation technology.
- 13. Explain the following terms:

5+5=10

- (a) Energy conservation
- (b) Homes for slum inhabitants
- **14.** Explain the techniques to reduce the cost of construction by thin walls.
- **15.** What are the measures to be taken while constructing houses in earthquake prone areas?
- **16.** Explain what you understand by (a) smokeless wood burning heater and (b) the objectives of housing development entrepreneurship programme (HDEP). 5+5=10
- 17. Explain the defluoridation of water by Nalgonda technique.
- **18.** Explain briefly about (a) pit privy and (b) borehole latrine.

5+5=10

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