C09-EE-406

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BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-09) APRIL/MAY-2015

DEEE—FOURTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION

GENERAL MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Time: 3 hours [Total Marks: 80

PART—A

 $3 \times 10 = 30$

Instructions: (1) Answer **all** questions.

- (2) Each question carries three marks.
- (3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed *five* simple sentences.
- **1.** Define (a) lateral strain and (b) linear strain.
- **2.** Define (a) ultimate stress and (b) factor of safety.
- **3.** (a) Define 'torsion'.
 - (b) Which stress is induced in shaft, when it is subjected to the twisting moment?
- **4.** Define polar moment of inertia. Find the polar moment of inertia of a circle of radius 250 mm.
- **5.** State the functions of inlet valve and exhaust valve.
- **6.** State the functions of (a) carburetor and (b) governor.
- 7. List out any six parts of petrol engine.
- **8.** State the working principle of hydraulic turbine.

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- **9.** State the properties of a lubricant.
- 10. How are impellers arranged to produce high head and to deliver high discharge in centrifugal pump?

PART—B

 $10 \times 5 = 50$

- **Instructions**: (1) Answer any **five** questions.
 - (2) Each question carries ten marks.
 - (3) Answers should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
- 11. A bar of 25 mm diameter is subjected to a pull of 50 kN. The measured extension over a gauge length of 200 mm is 0.1 mm and the change in diameter is 0.0035 mm. Find the values of three elastic moduli.
- 12. A copper bar of 250 mm long is 30 mm in diameter for 150 mm of its length and 20 mm in diameter for the remaining length. A tensile load is applied to the bar so that the maximum stress induced in the material is 50 N/mm². Determine the magnitude of the load and calculate the total extension of the rod. [For copper, $E = 1.03 \cdot 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$.]
- 13. Determine the diameter of solid shaft to transmit 450 kW of power at 100 r.p.m. The maximum torque is 15% greater than the mean torque. The allowable shear stress should not exceed 65 N/mm² and angle of twist in 3 m should not exceed 1°. [Take, $G = 0.82 \cdot 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$.]
- 14. (a) Differentiate between fire-tube boiler and water-tube boiler.
 - (b) List the various mountings used in boiler.
- **15.** Describe the working of air preheater with a neat sketch.
- **16.** Explain with the help of line sketch the working principle of four-stroke diesel engine.
- 17. Explain the working of jet condenser and surface condenser with a neat sketch.
- **18.** What is meant by priming in a centrifugal pump? State the purpose of priming.

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