

C09-EE-605C

3768

BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-09) MARCH/APRIL-2016

DEEE—SIXTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION

ELECTRIC TRACTION AND RENEWABLE ENERGY SOURCES

Time: 3 hours] [Total Marks: 80

PART—A 3×10=30

Instructions : (1) Answer all questions.

- (2) Each question carries three marks.
- (3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed *five* simple sentences.
- **1.** List the different systems of track electrification.
- 2. What is the importance of speed-time curves?
- **3.** Draw the connection diagram of a booster transformer.
- **4.** Define (a) maximum speed, (b) average speed and (c) schedule speed.
- **5.** What is the necessity of developing non-conventional sources of energy?
- **6.** Briefly explain (a) direct radiation, (b) diffused radiation and (c) reflected radiation.
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- 7. What are the applications of solar air heater?
- 8. Mention the advantages of wind energy.
- 9. Briefly explain the process of biogas generation.
- 10. Write the advantages of combined cycle power plant (CCPP).

PART—B 10×5=50

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- Instructions : (1) Answer any five questions.
 - (2) Each question carries **ten** marks.
 - (3) Answers should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
- 11. (a) Explain the suitability, advantages and disadvantages of DC series motor for electric traction.5
 - (b) An electric train has a schedule speed of 24 kmph between stations 800 m apart. The duration of stops is 20 seconds, the maximum speed is 20% greater than the average speed and the braking retardation is 3 kmphps. Calculate the acceleration required for the run.
- **12.** (*a*) Deduce an expression for tractive effort in terms of wheel diameter, motor torque, gear ratio and efficiency of transmission.
 - (b) Derive the equation for V_m for trapezoidal speed-time curve. 5
- **13.** (a) Define coefficient of adhesion and suggest the methods to improve it. Also mention the factors affecting it.
 - (b) Explain the purpose and material used for (i) bow collector and (ii) pantograph collector. $2\frac{1}{2}+2\frac{1}{2}$
- 14. (a) With a neat diagram, explain how a traction motor will be controlled using autotransformer.

(b) Write a short note on train lighting systems. 5

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15.	(a)	Explain the working of solar pond with a neat sketch.	5
	(b)	Explain the working of solar cells.	5
16.	Exj nec	plain the vertical axis windmill with neat sketch and essary equations.	10
17.	(a)	Write the advantages and limitations of tidal power plant.	5
	(b)	Explain the construction and working of fixed dome-type biogas plant.	5
18.	(a)	What do you understand by combined cycle power plant?	2
	(b)	Explain the working of combined cycle power plant with a neat block diagram.	8

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