

## C09-EE-606

## 3769

# BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-09) OCT/NOV-2015

### DEEE—SIXTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION

#### POWER SYSTEMS—II

Time: 3 hours [ Total Marks: 80

#### PART—A

 $3 \times 10 = 30$ 

**Instructions**: (1) Answer **all** questions.

- (2) Each question carries three marks.
- (3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed *five* simple sentences.
- 1. Define short, medium and long transmission lines.
- **2.** Write the application of hotline technique.
- 3. What are the protective measures adopted for HVDC system?
- **4.** State any three comparisons between pin- and suspension-type insulators.
- **5.** State any three advantages of steel poles over wooden poles.
- **6.** State the uses of capacitor banks in substations.
- **7.** State any three relative merits of outdoor over indoor substations.
- **8.** Compare between AC distribution system and DC distribution system in three aspects.
- 9. Write a short note on pilot wire protection system.
- **10.** State the use of thyrite-type lightning arrestor.

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**Instructions**: (1) Answer any **five** questions.

- (2) Each question carries ten marks.
- (3) Answers should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
- **11.** Compare the volume of conductor material required in DC 2-wire system and 3-phase, 4-wire, AC 2-wire system in overhead lines.
- **12.** A 3- transmission line delivers 3600 kW at a p.f. 0·8 lagging to a load. If the sending end voltage is maintained at 33 kV, determine the receiving end voltage and transmission efficiency. Take the resistance and reactance of each conductor are 5 31 and 5 34 respectively.
- **13.** A transmission line has a span of 300 m. Cross-sectional area of conductor is 1 cm<sup>2</sup>, weight of the conductor is 0.65 kg/m, breaking stress is 5000 kg / cm<sup>2</sup>, wind pressure is 0.8 kg/m and ice coating is 0.6 kg/m. Factor of safety is 2.5. Find the sag and vertical sag.
- **14.** (a) Draw a neat diagram of stay arrangement and label the parts.
  - (b) Draw the earthing layout of 33/11 kV substation and label the parts.
- **15.** (a) What are the advantages and disadvantages of ring main distribution system?
  - (b) Classify the types of distribution systems.
- **16.** Explain with a neat sketch the differential protection of bus bars.
- 17. Explain the method of solid grounding system with a diagram.
- 18. (a) Explain Ferranti effect with a phasor diagram.
  - (b) A single-core cable has the diameter of 2.5 cm and thickness of insulation is 1.25 cm. Calculate the insulation resistance per km assuming the resistivity of insulation as  $1.5 ext{ } 10^7 ext{ } -\text{cm}$ .

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