

с14-с/см-104

4017

BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-14) OCT/NOV-2015 DCE-FIRST YEAR EXAMINATION

ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY AND ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

Time : 3 hours]

[Total Marks : 80

PART—A 3×10=30

Instructions : (1) Answer **all** questions.

- (2) Each question carries **three** marks.
- (3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed *five* simple sentences.
- **1.** Distinguish between oxidation state and valency.
- 2. Write electronic configuration of the elements Cr, A1 and K.
- **3.** Define solute, solvent and solution.
- **4.** What is ionic product of water? Mention its value to 0°C.
- 5. Define temporary hardness and permanent hardness.
- 6. Define electrochemical equivalent and chemical equivalent.
- **7.** State any three differences between thermoplastic and thermosetting plastic.
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- **8.** Classify the fuels based on their occurrence and give one example of each.
- 9. Write a note about greenhouse effect.
- **10.** Define producer, consumer and decomposer.

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Instructions : (1) Answer any five questions.
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- (2) Each question carries **ten** marks.
- (3) Answers should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.

11.	(a)	Write the differences between ionic compounds and covalent compounds.	6
	(b)	Explain the metallic bonding.	4
12.	(a)	Define molarity and normality. Find the weight of Na_2CO_3 present in 100 ml of $0.2N$ solution. $1+1$	+4
	(b)	Explain Lewis's theory of acid and base.	4
13.	(a)	Explain forth flotation method with neat sketch.	6
	(b)	Write the composition and uses of brass and German silver.	4
14.	(a)	State and explain Faraday's laws of electrolysis.	6
	(b)	Calculate the weight of copper deposited from copper sulphate solution if $5.4g$ silver deposited from silver nitrate solution by the same current. (A. Wt of Cu is 63.5 and A. Wt of Ag is 108)	4
15.	(a)	Explain rusting mechanism of iron.	4
	(b)	Explain the sacrificial anode method and impressive voltage method of protecting metal from corrosion.	6
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16.	(a)	What are the disadvantages of using hard water in industries?	4
	(b)	Describe ion-exchange process.	6
17.	(a)	Write a note on vulcanization of rubber.	4
	(b)	Define addition polymerization and condensation polymerization. Give one example for each reaction.	6
18.	(a)	State the causes and effects of deforestation.	6
	(b)	Define renewable and non-renewable energy resources. Give examples.	4

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