

C14-C-305

## 4229

## BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-14) MARCH/APRIL—2016 DCE—THIRD SEMESTER EXAMINATION

## CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

Time: 3 hours [ Total Marks: 80

## PART—A

 $3 \times 10 = 30$ 

**Instructions**: (1) Answer **all** questions.

- (2) Each question carries three marks.
- (3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed *five* simple sentences.
- 1. Define the term 'dressing of stones'. Write any two advantages of it.
- 2. State three uses of refractory bricks.
- **3.** What are the requirements of floor tiles?
- 4. Define bulking of sand.
- **5.** What is meant by hydration of cement?
- **6.** Define the term 'mortar'. List different types of mortar.
- **7.** What is distemper? What are its properties?
- **8.** State the advantages of ready mix concrete.
- **9.** State any six types of glass.
- **10.** What is meant by veneering? Write any three uses of veneers.

 **Instructions**: (1) Answer any **five** questions.

- (2) Each question carries ten marks.
- (3) Answers should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
- **11.** Explain ten characteristics of a good building stone.
- **12.** (a) Explain about water absorption test of bricks.
  - (b) Explain any one method of moulding of bricks.
- 13. (a) How does soft porcelain differ from hard porcelain?
  - (b) Write any six characteristics of good sand.
- **14.** Describe the method of manufacturing of cement by dry process.
- **15.** Define the term 'water-cement ratio'. Explain briefly the tests on workability of concrete.
- **16.** (a) State any four situations where retarders are used.
  - (b) Write any six advantages of Ready Mix Concrete.
- **17.** Explain about (a) enamel paints and (b) varnish.
- **18.** What is fiber-reinforced plastic? Briefly explain its applications in building industry.

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