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BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-14) MARCH/APRIL—2016

DCE—FOURTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION

QUANTITY SURVEYING—I

Time: 3 hours | Total Marks: 80

PART—A

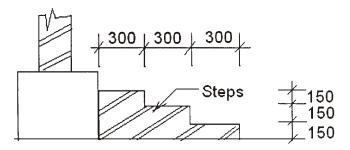
 $3 \times 10 = 30$

Instructions: (1) Answer **all** questions.

- (2) Each question carries **three** marks.
- (3) Assume any missing data suitably.
- **1.** What is quantity surveying? State two objects of preparing quantity surveying.
- **2.** State the units of measurements of the following items of work:
 - (a) RR/Brick masonry for foundation
 - (b) Filling basement with sand
 - (c) AC sheet roofing/tiled roofing
- **3.** Explain the terms lead and lift for the formation of roads and give the values of initial lead and initial lift.
- **4.** State the method of calculating quantity of earthwork by at least two methods available.
- **5.** The depths at two ends of an embankment of a road of length 80 m are 2·5 m and 3·4 m. The formation width and side slopes are 12 m and 2:1 respectively. Estimate the quantity of earthwork by—
 - (a) mid sectional area method;
 - (b) mean sectional area method.

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- **6.** State the difference between detailed estimate and abstract estimate.
- 7. What is an approximate estimate? How is it prepared?
- **8.** The section of steps in front of a building is given in Fig. 1. Calculate the volume of brickwork for all the steps, if the length of the step is 2 m:



- **9.** The internal dimension of a room is 5 5 m 3 5 m. Find the quantity of sand filling in the basement, if the height and thickness of the basement are 0.80 m and 0.45 m respectively. [The thickness of wall is 0.30 m]
- 10. From the Fig. 2, calculate the following:
 - (a) Length of each common rafter
 - (b) The total number of common rafters

The slope of the roof is 1/3 span, spacing of common rafters is 400 mm:

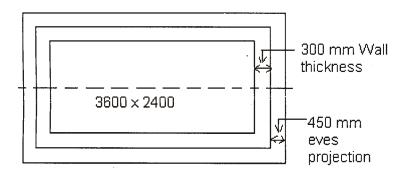


Fig. 2

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Instructions: (1) Answer any five questions.

- (2) Each question carries ten marks.
- (3) Answers should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
- **11.** Explain briefly the long-wall and short-wall method and central line method mentioning the advantages of each one.
- 12. The road has the following data:

Chainage (in m)	0	30	60	90	120	150	180	210	240
GL (m)	30.80	31.35	31.85	32.25	33.00	33.65	34.50	34.85	35.00

The formation level at chainage zero is 33.00 m and having a rising gradient of 1 in 120. The top width is 10 m and the side slope is 2:1. Assuming the transverse slope of the ground is level, calculate the volume of earthwork by prismoidal rule and trapezoidal rule.

13. Calculate the volume of earthwork by trapezoidal formula for a portion of a road from the following data:

Chainage (in m)	200	220	240	260	280	300	320	
GL (m)	149.5	149·3	150	149.7	149.9	149.5	150.6	
RL of Formation	150	Rising gradient 1 in 200						

340	360	380	400	420	440			
150.9	151.4	150.7	151·1	151	150.6			
Falling gradient 1 in 400								

The formation of road is 10 m; side slopes both for cutting and embankment are 1.5:1.

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14. Prepare a rough estimate for a proposed commercial complex for a municipal corporation for the following data :

Plinth area ₹500 per sq m/floor

Height of each floor 3 m

No. of stories Ground floor 2

Cubical content rate ₹1000 per cu m

Provisions are given below:

- (a) Water supply and sanitation 8% of building cost
- (b) Electrification 6% of building cost
- (c) Fluctuation of rates 5% of building cost
- (d) Contractors margin 10% of total cost
- (e) Pretty supervision and contingencies 3% of total cost
- **15.** Explain the methods of preparing approximate estimates.
- **16.** Calculate the length of members *AB*, *DF*, *EG*, *AD*, *DE* and *EC* of north light roof truss shown in the accompanying Fig. 3:

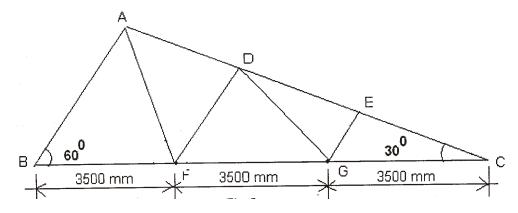


Fig. 3

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- **17.** Prepare the detailed estimate for the following items of work for the building shown in Fig. 4:
 - (a) Earthwork excavation for foundation in hard gravelly soils
 - (b) RR masonry in CM (1:6) for footing and basement

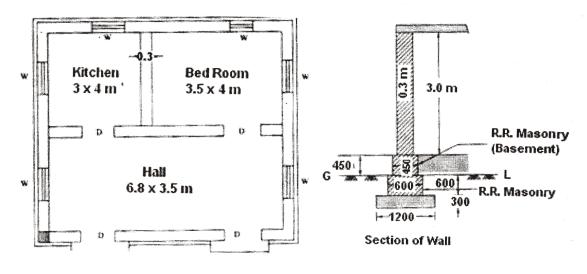


Fig. 4

- **18.** Prepare the detailed estimate for the following items of work for the building shown in Fig. 5 (in Page No. 6):
 - (a) Earthwork excavation in foundation
 - (b) Plastering with CM (1:5) 12 mm thickness for external surface including parapet

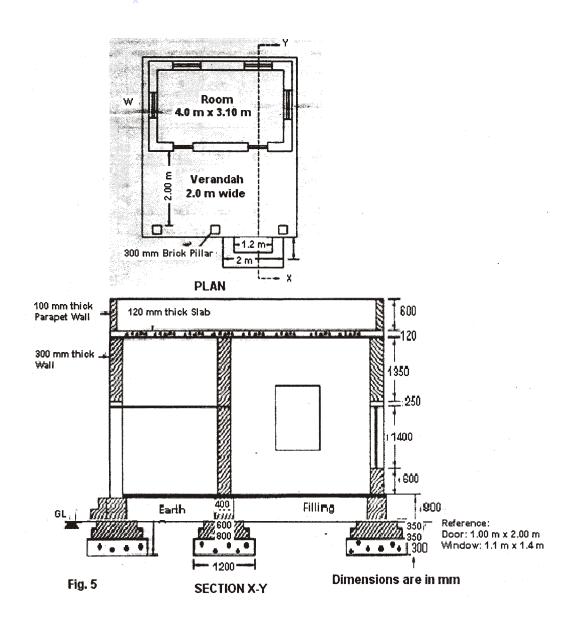


Fig. 5

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