

C14-EE-306

## 4248

## BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-14) MARCH/APRIL—2016 DEEE—THIRD SEMESTER EXAMINATION

## GENERAL MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

Time: 3 hours [ Total Marks: 80

## PART—A

 $3 \times 10 = 30$ 

Instructions: (1) Answer all questions.

- (2) Each question carries three marks.
- (3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed *five* simple sentences.
- 1. Define Poisson's ratio and write its units.
- **2.** A rod of 20 mm diameter of length 1.5 m is subjected to an axial pull of 40 kN. Taking  $E=1-10^5$ N/mm<sup>2</sup>, calculate the stress and strain.
- **3.** Define the terms torsional rigidity and torsional stiffness.
- **4.** State the functions of shaft.
- **5.** Write the classification of IC engines.
- **6.** State any three differences between 2-stroke and 4-stroke engines.
- **7.** List out the boiler mountings.
- **8.** Write the working principle of steam turbine.
- **9.** List out the properties of lubricant.
- **10.** Write the classification of multistage centrifugal pump.

/4248 1 [ Contd...

**Instructions**: (1) Answer any **five** questions.

- (2) Each question carries ten marks.
- (3) Answer should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
- **11.** Draw the stress-strain diagram for mild steel and explain the salient points of it.
- **12.** A mild steel bar has a diameter of 40 mm and is 500 mm long. A tensile load of 70 kN is applied longitudinally. Calculate the elongation of the bar, the change in diameter and the change in volume. Take,  $E = 2 \cdot 10^5 \text{N/mm}^2$  and Poisson's ratio as 0·3.
- **13.** A solid shaft of 120 mm diameter transmits 80 kW power at 160 r.p.m. Taking modulus of rigidity as 0 85 10<sup>5</sup>N/mm<sup>2</sup>, determine—
  - (a) torque on the shaft;
  - (b) maximum shear stress induced;
  - (c) angle of twist in a length of 800 mm;
  - (d) shear stress at a radius of 36 mm.
- **14.** Explain the working of a simple carburetor with a neat sketch.
- **15.** Draw the line sketches of 4-stroke diesel engine and explain its working principle.
- **16.** Describe the Babcock and Wilcox boilers with neat sketch.
- **17.** Explain the working principle of reaction turbine with neat sketch.
- **18.** Draw a simple sketch showing the installation of a centrifugal pump and explain the working.

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