

C14-EE-306

4248

BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-14) OCT/NOV-2018 DEEE—THIRD SEMESTER EXAMINATION

GENERAL MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

[Total Marks: 80 Time: 3 hours]

PART—A

 $3 \times 10 = 30$

Instructions: (1) Answer **all** questions.

- (2) Each question carries three marks.
- (3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed five simple sentences.
- 1. Mention three elastic constants and write the relation among three elastic constants.
- 2. A rod of 20 mm diameter and 600 mm long is subjected to an axial pull of 40 kN. Young's modulus is 20 10⁵ N/mm². Determine the elongation of the rod.
- **3.** State the functions of the shaft.
- **4.** Write the torsion equation and mention the terms involved in it.
- 5. Write any three differences between four-stroke engine and twostroke engine.
- **6.** How do you classify the IC engines?

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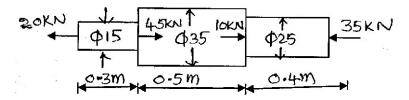
- **7.** What is the difference between fire tube boilers and water tube boilers?
- 8. How do you classify the steam turbines?
- **9.** What is the function of pump? Mention different types of pump.
- **10.** Mention different properties of lubricants.

PART—B

 $10 \times 5 = 50$

Instructions: (1) Answer any **five** questions.

- (2) Each question carries ten marks.
- (3) Answers should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
- **11.** A bar of varying cross-section is subjected to axial loads as shown in the figure below :



Find the stresses in each section. Diameters are in mm.

- **12.** A mild steel bar of uniform cross-section has diameter of 40 mm and is 50 m long. A tensile load of 70 kN is applied longitudinally. Young's modulus is 2 10⁵ N/mm² and Poisson's ratio is 0·3. Calculate the elongation of the bar and change in diameter.
- **13.** Find the diameter of solid shaft required to transmit 110 kW power at 240 RPM. The allowable shear stress is not to exceed 70 N/mm^2 and twist is not to exceed 1° in a length of 3 m. The modulus of rigidity is $0 \ 8 \ 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$.

- **14.** Explain the working of four-stroke diesel engine with the help of neat sketch.
- **15.** Write the differences between diesel (CI) engine and petrol (SI) engine.
- **16.** Describe the working of Benson boiler with the help of neat sketch.
- **17.** Explain the principle of Parson's reaction turbine with the help of neat sketch.
- **18.** Draw the sketch of centrifugal pump indicating various components and hydraulic heads. Also mention the function of each component.

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