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BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-16) AUGUST/SEPTEMBER—2021

DCE - FOURTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION

IRRIGATION ENGINEERING

Time: 3 hours] [Total Marks: 80

PART—A

 $3 \times 10 = 30$

- Instructions: (1) Answer all questions.
 - (2) Each question carries three marks.
 - (3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed five simple sentences.
 - 1. List any three advantages of irrigation.
 - List three uses of rainfall records. 2.
 - 3. Distinguish between barrage and weir.
 - 4. List different types of dams.
 - 5. Draw a critical cross-section of canal in cutting.
 - 6. State balance depth of cutting.
 - 7. Define river training works.
 - 8. List any three advantages of sprinkler irrigation.
 - 9. State the need for ground water recharge.
 - 10. State any three advantages of rainwater harvesting.

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PART—B 10×5=50

Instructions: (1) Answer any five questions.

- (2) Each question carries ten marks.
- (3) Answers should be comprehensive and criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
- 11. (a) Derive the relation between duty, delta and base period.
 - (b) Find the duty of water if a crop requires total depth of 920 mm of water for a base period of 120 days.
- 12. Explain factors effecting run-off.
- 13. (a) State the factors for selecting suitable site for diversion head works.
 - (b) State the functions of scouring sluices.
- 14. Explain the method of constructing earthen dam.
- 15. Why are joints necessary in a gravity dam? Explain different types of joints and their purposes.
- 16. Explain with neat sketch (a) super passage and (b) syphon aqueduct.
- 17. (a) What are the ill effects of soil erosion?
 - (b) Explain different types of guide banks with sketch.
- 18. Explain different types of rainwater harvesting techniques.

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