## C16-CM-IT-302

6228

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BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-16)
OCTOBER/NOVEMBER-2023
DCME - THIRD SEMESTER EXAMINATION

## DIGITAL ELECTRONICS AND COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE

Time : 3 Hours ]
[ Total Marks : 80
PART—A
$3 \times 10=30$

Instructions: (1) Answer all questions.
(2) Each question carries three marks.
(3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed five simple sentences.

1. State De-Morgan's laws.
2. Define half-adder. Give logic expressions for sum and carry.
3. Define flip-flop. Explain the basic principle of operation of a flip-flop.
4. State the use of shift register as memory.
5. Define encoder and de-coder.
6. Define micro and macro operations.
7. Give three address instructions for $X=(A+B) \times(C+D)$.
8. Define opcode, operand and address.
9. What are virtual and physical addresses?
10. What is a bus system? List any two bus systems.

## PART—B

Instructions: (1) Answer any five questions.(2) Each question carries ten marks.(3) Answers should be comprehensive and criterion forvaluation is the content but not the length of the answer.
11. Show that two half-adder and an OR gate constitute a full adder. ..... 10
12. Write the working of JK flip-flop with block diagram, waveforms and truth tables. ..... 10
13. Explain the working of shift left and shift right registers. ..... 10
14. (a) Distinguish between asynchronous and synchronous counters. ..... 5
(b) Construct and explain $1 \times 4$ De-multiplexer. ..... 5
15. Draw block diagram of simple accumulator based CPU and explain functions of each unit in it. ..... 10
16. Explain fixed point addition operation with a flowchart. ..... 10
17. (a) Explain one address instructions with examples. ..... 5
(b) Explain the principle and advantage of cache memory organization. ..... 5
18. Explain handshaking procedure of data transfer. ..... 10

