

C16-EE-402

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BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-16) OCT/NOV-2018 DEEE-FOURTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION

POWER SYSTEMS-I (GENERATION AND PROTECTION)

Time: 3 hours [Total Marks: 80

PART—A

 $3 \times 10 = 30$

Instructions: (1) Answer **all** questions.

- (2) Each question carries **three** marks.
- (3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed *five* simple sentences.
- **1.** Classify the sources of electrical energy.
- **2.** State any six limitations of conventional sources of electrical energy.
- **3.** State the need of cooling tower in a thermal power plant.
- **4.** List any three requirements to set up a hydroelectric power plant.
- 5. List any six risks involved in nuclear energy.
- **6.** State the working principle of solar cell.
- **7.** List any six merits of integrated operation of electric power plants.

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- **8.** State any three factors responsible for arc formation in a circuit breaker.
- **9.** List any six probable faults that occur in an alternator.
- 10. List any six types of relay.

PART—B

 $10 \times 5 = 50$

Instructions: (1) Answer any **five** questions.

- (2) Each question carries ten marks.
- (3) The answers should be comprehensive and the criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.
- **11.** Explain the factors affecting the selection of site for a thermal power plant.
- **12.** Explain the working of high head hydroelectric power plant with a line diagram.
- 13. Explain the working of a nuclear reactor with a diagram.
- **14.** Explain the constructional details of a wind mill power plant.
- 15. A consumer takes a steady load of 200 kW at a p.f. of 0.8 lag for 10 hours per day and for 300 days per annum. Estimate the annual payment under each of the following tariff.
 - (a) Rs. 100 per annum per KVA plus 10 paise/kWh
 - (b) Rs. 100 per annum per kW plus 2 paise/VARh plus 10 paise/kWh.
- **16.** Explain the working of a SF6 circuit breaker.
- **17.** Explain the differential protection scheme of a transformer.
- **18.** (a) Compare two-part tariff with power factor tariff in any five aspects.
 - (b) Explain the scheme of surge protection with a diagram.

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