C16-EE-503

## 6635

## BOARD DIPLOMA EXAMINATION, (C-16) AUGUST/SEPTEMBER—2021 DEEE - FIFTH SEMESTER EXAMINATION

## POWER SYSTEMS - II (T, D AND P)

Time: 3 hours] [ Total Marks: 80

## PART—A

 $3 \times 10 = 30$ 

- Instructions: (1) Answer all questions.
  - (2) Each question carries three marks.
  - (3) Answers should be brief and straight to the point and shall not exceed five simple sentences.
  - 1. Compare the DC 2 wire system with single phase AC 2 wire system for the volume of copper required.
  - 2. Write briefly about the effects of supply frequency on transmission lines.
  - Define short, medium and long transmission lines. 3.
  - 4. Write any three advantages of HVDC transmission.
  - 5. State the need of cross arms.
  - 6. Compare underground cables with overhead lines in any three aspects.
  - 7. Compare the indoor substation and outdoor substation in any three aspects.
  - 8. Distinguish between primary distribution and secondary distribution.

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9.	Classify the distribution systems based on the scheme of connections.	
10.	What is the necessity of bus bar protection?	
	PART—B	
Instruc	etions: (1) Answer any five questions.	
	(2) Each question carries ten marks.	
	(3) Answers should be comprehensive and criterion for valuation is the content but not the length of the answer.	
11.	A 3 phase 50 Hz overhead transmission line delivers 10 MW at 0.8 p.f lagging at 66 kV. The resistance and inductive reactance of the line per phase are $10\Omega$ and $20\Omega$ respectively while capacitive admittance is $4\times10^{-4}$ mho. Calculate the following:	10
	(a) Sending end current	
	(b) Sending end voltage (line to line)	
	(c) Sending end power factor	
	(d) Transmission line efficiency using nominal T-method.	
12.	State Ferranti effect and compute the rise in voltage at the receiving end due to Ferranti effect.	10
13.	In a 33 kV overheadline, there are 3-units in the string of insulators.	
	If the capacitance between each insulator pin and earth is 10% of self-capacitance of each insulator. Find the voltage across each insulator and string efficiency.	10
14.	(a) Define the sag and explain the factors affecting the sag.	5
	(b) State any five causes of failures of insulators in transmission lines.	. 5
15.	Describe the construction of the following underground cable with neat sketch:	10

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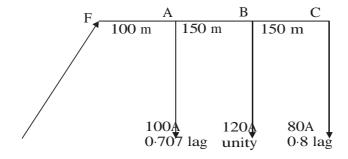
(a) H.T. cable(b) EHV cable

- 16. (a) State the \*telative merits of indoor substation and outdoor substation. 5
  - (b) Explain substation auxiliary supply.

5

17. For the single phase AC distributor as shown in fig. Calculate the total voltage drop. The resistance and reactance are  $0.25\Omega$  and  $0.125\Omega$  for 1000 m for to and fro.

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18. Explain the protection of ring main feeder using directional relays. 10

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