

Code No: 115AP

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD****B. Tech III Year I Semester Examinations, November/December - 2016****COMPILER DESIGN****(Computer Science and Engineering)****Time: 3 hours****Max. Marks: 75****Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

**PART - A****(25 Marks)**

- 1.a) Write a brief note on bootstrap process. [2]
- b) What are the differences between a compiler and an interpreter? [3]
- c) Give the specification of the YACC parser generator. [2]
- d) Construct the LR(0) items for the “dangling-else” grammar. [3]
- e) How to check structural equivalence of two type expressions? [2]
- f) Define and write the differences between synthesized attributes and inherited attributes. [3]
- g) Write a short note on Flow graph. [2]
- h) Write an algorithm for constructing a basic block. [3]
- i) Define various possible outputs of the code generator. [2]
- j) Construct DAG for the following basic block: [3]  
     $T1=A+B$   
     $T2=C+D$   
     $T3=E - T2$   
     $T4=T1- T3$

**PART - B****(50 Marks)**

- 2.a) Explain various error recovery strategies in lexical analysis.
  - b) Construct a Finite Automata and Scanning algorithm for recognizing identifiers, numerical constants in C language. [5+5]
- OR**
3. Explain the various phases of a compiler with an illustrative example. [10]
  4. Construct the LR Parsing table for the following grammar: [10]  
 $E \rightarrow E + T \mid T$   
 $T \rightarrow T * F \mid F$   
 $F \rightarrow (E)/id$
- OR**
- 5.a) Write a YACC program that will take regular expression as input and produce its parse tree as output.
  - b) Write an algorithm for computing LR(k) item sets. [5+5]

- 6.a) Write an SDT to convert infix to postfix expression.  
b) Explain briefly about polymorphic functions. [5+5]
- OR**
7. Explain various storage allocation strategies with its merits and demerits. [10]
8. Discuss various techniques of function preserving transformations for code optimization. [10]
- OR**
9. Explain how data flow equations are set up and solved for improving code. [10]
10. Explain the following peephole optimization techniques: [5+5]  
a) Elimination of Redundant Code  
b) Elimination of Unreachable Code.
- OR**
11. Explain in detail about machine dependent code optimization techniques with their drawbacks. [10]

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