

Code No: 117CK

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

B. Tech IV Year I Semester Examinations, March - 2017

DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

Note: This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

Part- A (25 Marks)

- 1.a) What are the applications of digital signal processing? [2]
- b) Explain region of convergence and its properties. [3]
- c) What is zero padding? What are its uses? [2]
- d) State and prove time shifting property of DFT. [3]
- e) Give any two properties of Butterworth low pass filter. [2]
- f) What is warping effect? What is its effect on magnitude and phase response? [3]
- g) What is Gibbs phenomenon? [2]
- h) Explain the procedure for designing FIR filters using windows. [3]
- i) What is overflow oscillations? [2]
- j) What is the need for anti-aliasing filter prior to down sampling? [3]

Part-B (50 Marks)

- 2.a) Determine the impulse response $h(n)$ for the system described by the second order difference equation

$$y(n) - 4y(n-1) + 4y(n-2) = x(n-1)$$

- b) Find the magnitude and phase response for the system characterized by the difference equation

$$y(n) = \frac{1}{2}x(n) + x(n-1) + \frac{1}{2}x(n-2) \quad [5+5]$$

OR

- 3.a) Check the following filter for time invariant, causal and linear

$$(i) y(n) = (n-1)x^2(n+1)$$

$$(ii) y(n) = n^2 x(n-2)$$

- b) Draw the structures of cascade and parallel realizations of

$$H(z) = \frac{(1-z^{-1})^3}{\left(1-\frac{1}{2}z^{-1}\right)\left(1-\frac{1}{8}z^{-1}\right)} \quad [5+5]$$

- 4.a) Determine the 8 point DFT of the sequence

$$X(n) = \begin{cases} 1 & ; -4 \leq n \leq 4 \\ 0 & ; \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

- b) Compare overlap-save method and overlap-add method. [5+5]

OR

- 5.a) Compute 4-point DFT of a sequence $x(n) = \{0, 1, 2, 3\}$ using DIT algorithm.
 b) Find the IDFT of the sequence using DIF algorithm [5+5]
 $X(k) = \{10, -2-j2, -2, -2+j2\}$

- 6.a) What are the steps to design an analog Chebyshev low pass filter.
 b) Apply bilinear transformation to

$$H(s) = \frac{2}{(s+1)(s+2)} \text{ with } T=1 \text{ Sec and find } H(z). \quad [5+5]$$

OR

7. Consider an analog filter with transfer function

$$H(s) = \frac{1}{(s+1)(s^2+s+1)}$$

Is this a Butterworth or Chebyshev filter? Obtain the transfer function of an IIR digital filter using impulse invariant transformation. Assume $T = 1$ Sec. [10]

- 8.a) Explain the type -1 FIR filter design procedure using frequency sampling method.
 b) List the features of Blackman window spectrum. [10]

OR

9. Explain the design procedure of linear phase FIR filter using Fourier series method. [10]

- 10.a) What are the effects of finite word length in digital filters?
 b) Explain limit cycles in recursive structures. [5+5]

OR

- 11.a) Explain interpolation process with an example.
 b) Explain with block diagrams how can sampling rate be converted by a rational factor M/L both in time domain and frequency domain. [5+5]

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