JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

# B.Tech I Year II Semester Examinations, August/September - 2017 BASIC ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING <br> (Common to CE, ME, MCT, MMT, MIE, CEE, MSNT) 

Time: 3 hours
Max. Marks: 75
Note: This question paper contains two parts A and B.
Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have $\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}, \mathrm{c}$ as sub questions.

## PART- A

(25 Marks)
1.a) Define Independent and dependent sources.
[2]
b) What is complex power? Explain.
c) What is Q-factor? Explain.
d) State and explain Norton's theorem.
e) Define Forward and Reverse Resistances of a diode.
f) What are the advantages of bridge rectifier?
g) Substantiate the need of biasing a BJT.
h) Explain how a BJT acts as an current amplifier.
i) Compare BJT and JFET.
j) Explain Zener Breakdown mechanism.

## PART-B

(50 Marks)
2.a) Write short notes on Star - Delta transformation.
b) Find the equivalent resistance across the terminals A-B as shown in Figure 1.

3.a) Illustrate following terms:
i) Impedance ii) Reactance iii) Phase deference iv) Power factor.
b) Find the impedance of series R-L-C circuit with $\mathrm{R}=100 \Omega, \mathrm{X}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \Omega$ and $\mathrm{X}_{\mathrm{C}}=20 \Omega$. [6+4]
4.a) What is parallel resonance? Explain.
b) Derive an expression for the resonant frequency for a parallel circuit shown in below Figure 2.


## Figure: 2 <br> OR

5.a) State and Explain Tellegen's theorem.
b) Find the value of $R_{L}$ that will absorb the maximum average power for the circuit shown in Figure 3. Calculate that power.


Figure: 3
6.a) Draw load line on the V-I characteristics of a PN junction diode and highlight its significance in diode operation.
b) Differentiate between transition and diffusion capacitances of a diode.

## OR

7.a) Compare the characteristics of $L$ section, capacitor and $\pi$-filters.
b) Derive an expression for the ripple factor of a full-wave rectifier using Induction filter.
8.a) Explain about Fixed Bias Circuit. List its deficiencies.
b) Derive the expression for the stability " S " of a voltage divider bias Circuit.

## OR

9.a) Determine the h -parameters from the characteristics of BJT in CB configuration.
b) Compare the performance of a transistor in different configurations.
10.a) Draw JFET small signal model. Establish a relation between $\mu, g_{m}$ and $r_{d}$.
b) Explain the significance of pinch-off voltage on JFET operation.

OR
11.a) Explain the operation of Tunnel diodes with the help of its V-I characteristic curve.
b) Justify the statement 'A zener diode can be used as a voltage regulator'.

