

I B. Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, Nov/Dec - 2019
MATHEMATICAL METHODS

(Com. to ECE, IT, ME, CHEM, BME, E Com E, PCE, PT & MM)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 75

Answer any **FIVE** Questions
 All Questions carry **Equal** Marks

1. a) Find the rank of the matrix by reducing it to normal form
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 & 3 & 5 \\ 3 & 6 & 9 & 6 \\ -1 & 1 & -2 & -2 \end{bmatrix}$$
. (8M)

b) Solve the system of equations $x + 2y + 3z = 1$, $2x + 3y + 8z = 2$, $x + y + z = 3$ using Gauss elimination method. (7M)

2. a) Find the eigen values and the corresponding eigen vectors of
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ -1 & -3 & -3 \\ 2 & 4 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$
. (8M)

b) Verify Cayley-Hamilton theorem for the matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 2 & 1 & -2 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ and find A^{-1} . (7M)

3. Reduce the quadratic form $4x^2 + 3y^2 + z^2 - 8xy - 6yz + 4zx$ to canonical form using orthogonal transformation. Also find signature and rank of the quadratic form. (15M)

4. a) Find the root of $x - \cos x = 0$ using bisection method. (8M)

b) Find an approximate root of the equation $xe^x - \cos x = 0$ using Newton-Raphson method. (7M)

5. a) Construct difference table for the following data. (8M)

x	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3
f(x)	0.003	0.067	0.148	0.248	0.370	0.518	0.697

Evaluate $f(0.6)$.

b) Prove that (i) $\Delta \nabla = \Delta - \nabla$ (ii) $\frac{\Delta}{\nabla} - \frac{\nabla}{\Delta} = \Delta + \nabla$ (7M)

6. a) The population of a certain town is shown in the following table: (8M)

Year	1951	1961	1971	1981	1991
Population	19.96	39.65	58.81	77.21	94.61

Estimate the rate of growth of the population in the year 1981.

b) Evaluate $\int_0^{1.2} \sqrt{1+x^3} dx$ using Simpson's 3/8 rule. (7M)

7. a) Use Runge – Kutta method of order four to find $y(0.2)$ given that $y' = 3x + \frac{y}{2}$, $y(0)=1$. (8M)
- b) Using Milne's method, find $y(4.5)$ given $5xy' + y^2 - 2 = 0$ given $y(4) = 1$, $y(4.1) = 1.0049$, $y(4.2) = 1.0097$, $y(4.3) = 1.0143$ and $y(4.4) = 1.0187$. (7M)
8. Fit a least square curve of the form $y = ab^x$ for the following data. (15M)

X	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.0
y	2.4	2.9	3.7	4.1	7.8	11.2