

Subject Code: R13205/R13

Set No - 1

I B. Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations December - 2016

COMPUTER PROGRAMMING

(Com. to ECE, EEE, EIE, Bio-Tech.E, E.Com.E., Agri.E)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Question Paper Consists of **Part-A** and **Part-B**
Answering the question in **Part-A** is Compulsory,
Three Questions should be answered from **Part-B**

PART-A

1. (a) What is the output of the following fragment of 'C' code?

```
int i = 10, j = 20; j = i < j ? (i < j) ? i : j : j; printf("%d, %d", i, j);
```

- (b) What is the output of the following fragment of 'C' code?

```
(i) float a = 0.7; if(a < 0.7) printf("CSE"); else printf("Non-CSE");
```

```
(ii) char ch = 'a'; switch(ch) { case 'a': printf("CSE"); case 'b': printf("ECE"); default:  
printf("ERROR"); }
```

- (c) Find the value of $f(5861, 7)$ for the following recursive function definition:

$$f(x, y) = \begin{cases} 0, & x < y \\ f(x - y, y) + 1, & y \leq x \end{cases}$$

- (d) What is a pointer to a function? Give an example.

- (e) What is the output of the following fragment of 'C' code?

```
union { int i; char ch[2]; } k; k.i = 512; k.ch[0] = 50; printf("%d", k.ch[1]);
```

- (f) What is a file pointer? Give an example. (4+4+4+3+4+3)

PART-B

2. (a) Explain any four basic types of constants with an example each.

- (b) Describe the various types of operators available in 'C'. (8+8)

3. (a) Find the output of the following fragment of 'C' code:

```
int i, j;  
for(i = 1; i <= 2; i++)  
for(j = 1; j <= 2*i; j++)  
for(j = 1; j <= 2*i; j++) printf("%d", j);
```

- (b) Consider the array declaration: float a[5]; and the memory address of a[0] is 4056. What is the memory address of a[3]?

- (c) Write a 'C' program to remove duplicate elements from a given array. (5+2+9)

4. (a) What is a function prototype? Give an example.
(b) Write a program for printing Fibonacci series.
(c) Write a recursive 'C' function to solve the problem of *Towers of Hanoi*. (4+6+6)
5. (a) Explain the process of accessing a variable through its pointer's pointer's pointer with an example.
(b) What is a pointer to a function? Give an example.
(c) What is the output of the following 'C' program?

```
main { char *c1 = "KSD-CSE"; f(c1); printf("%s", c1); }  
f( char *c1){ char *c2 = "KSD-AP"; c1 = c2; }
```

 (5+5+6)
6. (a) What is a bit field? What is the importance of bit fields? What are its limitations?
(b) Find the output of the following 'C' program:

```
unsigned int i = 3, j = 40960, k;  
k = (i << 1, i << 4, i << 9) + (i >> 1, i >> 15); printf("%d", k);
```


(c) What is a self-referential structure? Give an example. (5+6+5)
7. (a) What is text & binary file? Explain.
(b) Explain the difference between *fscanf()* and *fprintf()* with an example.
(c) Write a 'C' program to copy the contents of one file to another file using command line arguments. (3+5+8)