

Code No: **R41026**

**R10**

**Set No. 1**

**IV B.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, February - 2019**

**INSTRUMENTATION**

**(Common to Electrical and Electronics Engineering, Electronics and Communication Engineering and Mechanical Engineering)**

**Time: 3 hours**

**Max. Marks: 75**

**Answer any FIVE Questions  
All Questions carry equal marks**

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- 1 a) Define the following terms with respect to Measuring Instruments:  
(i) Sensitivity (ii) Accuracy (iii) Precision (iv) Uncertainty [8]  
b) Explain the significance of Statistical analysis of Test Data with an example. [7]
- 2 a) Explain the different types of signals and how they are classified. [8]  
b) What is a modulated Signal and give its significance? [7]
- 3 a) List and explain the basic requirements of Transducers and also give its desired specifications. [7]  
b) Explain the working of a Piezo electric device as a transducer and give its desirable properties. [8]
- 4 a) Explain the working of a Microprocessor based Ramp type Digital voltmeter with a neat block diagram. [8]  
b) What is the resolution of a  $4\frac{1}{2}$  digit display? How would 23.95 V be displayed on a 10 v range and 0.5213 V on a 1 V and 10 V ranges? [7]
- 5 a) Derive an expression for vertical deflection of an electron beam in a cathode ray tube. [8]  
b) Explain the following (i) Transient recorder (ii) Lissajous patterns. [7]
- 6 a) Explain the working of a Resonant or Basic Wave analyzer with a neat circuit. [8]  
b) What is a Spectrum Analyzer and what does the spectrum analysis of a Signal provides? [7]
- 7 a) Explain how two gauges in Half bridge are used for Strain measurement with a neat bridge circuit. [8]  
b) Explain the working of a capacitive Pick up tachometer. [7]
- 8 a) Explain briefly the following types of Pressure elements:  
(i) Bourdon tube (ii) Diaphragm (iii) Bellows [8]  
b) Explain with a neat sketch the working of electromagnetic flow meter. [7]