# II B. Tech II Semester Supplementary Examinations, Nov/Dec-2016 FORMAL LANGUAGES AND AUTOMATA THEORY 

(Computer Science and Engineering)
Time: 3 hours
Max. Marks: 70

Note: 1. Question Paper consists of two parts (Part-A and Part-B)<br>2. Answer ALL the question in Part-A<br>3. Answer any THREE Questions from Part-B

## PART-A

1. a) What is the role of Automata in real world?
b) Define Context-Sensitive Language? Give example.
c) List down the Advantages of Non-Deterministic Finite Automata?
d) State and explain the the Components of Regular Expression?
e) Give an eaxmple to show the Elimination of Unit Productions?
f) Describe Multiple Tape Turing Machine? Is it true that multiple tape turing machine is superior to single tape turing machine in the language acceptance? Justify your answer?
$(3 \mathrm{M}+4 \mathrm{M}+4 \mathrm{M}+4 \mathrm{M}+4 \mathrm{M}+3 \mathrm{M})$

## PART-B

2. a) Construct a finite automata that accepts those strings over $\{\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}\}$ that contain $a a a$ as substring.
b) Write a short notes on Automata Classification?
( $8 \mathrm{M}+8 \mathrm{M})$
3. a) Describe in detail about recursive enumerable languages?
b) What is push down automata? Show how context free languages accepted by push down automata?
4. Construct a Deterministic Finite State Automata equivalent to the NFA given below $\mathrm{M}=\left\{\left(\mathrm{q}_{0}, \mathrm{q}_{1}, \mathrm{q}_{2}, \mathrm{q}_{3}\right),\{0,1\}, \delta, \mathrm{q}_{0},\left\{\mathrm{q}_{3}\right\}\right\}$ where $\delta$ is defined by the following transition table

| $\delta$ | 0 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{q}_{0}$ | $\left(\mathrm{q}_{0}, \mathrm{q}_{1}\right)$ | $\left(\mathrm{q}_{0}\right)$ |
| $\mathrm{q}_{1}$ | $\left(\mathrm{q}_{2}\right)$ | $\left(\mathrm{q}_{1}\right)$ |
| $\mathrm{q}_{2}$ | $\left(\mathrm{q}_{3}\right)$ | $\left(\mathrm{q}_{3}\right)$ |
| $\mathrm{q}_{3}$ | null | $\left(\mathrm{q}_{2}\right)$ |

5. a) Construct an NFA equivalent to the regular expression $1 * 0+1101$ and $(0+1)^{*}$.
b) Construct the regular grammar to generate the following Language $L=\left\{a^{n} b^{m} \mid n, m \geq 1\right\}$
( $8 \mathrm{M}+8 \mathrm{M}$ )
6. a) Construct equivalent grammar in Chomsky Normal Form for the grammar $\mathrm{G}=(\{\mathrm{S}, \mathrm{A}, \mathrm{B},\{\mathrm{a}, \mathrm{b}\}, \mathrm{S}->\mathrm{bA} / \mathrm{aB}, \mathrm{A}->\mathrm{bAA} / \mathrm{aS} / \mathrm{a}, \mathrm{B}->\mathrm{aBB} / \mathrm{bS} / \mathrm{b}\}, \mathrm{S}\}$
b) Give an example to explain the Relation between Regular Grammar and Finite Automata?
7. Design aifinh
|"|"||"||"|||||
